Wesley Precinct:

As a Character Area or Medium Intensity Residential Zone

Commissioner Stream 2 Oral Submission for Wellington Proposed District Plan

Rosalind McIntosh for 40 Wesley Precinct Residents, March 30, 2023



PERIODS OF CONSTRUCTION OF HOMES IN WESLEY PRECINCT

Wesley Precinct: Rationale for Character Area or Medium Residential Zone designation

Summary

- This compact area of 33 well-established houses meets the criteria for Character Area Designation.
- It should be added to the adjacent very similar Character Area on the north side of Bolton Street.
- This presentation summarises (i) the rationale for a Character Area or MRZ and (ii) why the PDP zoning proposed for this area will not contribute to the Council's aims for the District Plan.







Rationale for Character Area or MRZ designation

- The 2019 Boffa Miskell Review concluded by recommending that Wesley Precinct be investigated for Character status (see Appendix).
- Sixty percent of the houses were built before 1900, 90% before 1937. This is a very old, established neighbourhood.
- The area is consistent with old residential homes of 1 to 2 storeys with no commercial activity.



Rationale for Character Area or MRZ designation

The precinct is dominated by very steep, narrow, one-way streets with limited sidewalks, and is unsuitable for high rise.

 High-rise construction under these conditions would be difficult, expensive and very disruptive.







Rationale for Character Area or MRZ designation

- Randomly located high density blocks would severely disrupt the neighborhood and lives of current home owners and renters.
- By blocking essential warmth from sunlight, random high density blocks would deteriorate the condition of surrounding old wooden houses and reduce their value.
- Therefore these steep hills and gullies require assessment of sites individually to determine their suitability for high rise building.
- The current neighbourhood functions well. The houses have been long resilient to Wellington's earthquakes and severe weather.



Rationale for Character Area or MRZ designation

- An established wooded, leafy precinct with old trees providing shade among other climate change benefits, and with spongeable surfaces providing water retention on steep slopes during heavy rain.
- Current low-rise housing allows the upper Botanic Gardens to be connected visually to the city's harbour (cf WCC's 1970's important view ruling). High density blocks would break this connection.

Rationale for Character Area or MRZ designation

- Pre-1900 houses (60%) are important heritage, built with a now-lost craftmanship which used ancient timbers from now-vanished Kapiti lowland forest. ("Nga Uruora: the Groves of Life" by Geoff Park)
- Many homes housed residents of significance in national and Wellington history.



Proposed zoning will not contribute to the Council's aims for the District Plan

- Expensive location and property values here will not lead to construction of much-needed housing for moderate- and low-income earners.
- Hence high rise apartments here will benefit primarily developers and property speculators.
- High density in much of the inner suburbs is not required to supply apartments before 2051 (WCC's HBA 2022), hence much HRZ re-zoning is unnecessary as well as dismissive of needs of current residents.
- More than sufficient <u>flat land</u> for needed new building exists in and near the CBD on transport corridors; a view supported by developers.



Proposed zoning will not contribute to the Council's aims for the District Plan

- Very steep roads mean the area is not walkable from transport for most people. Cars are essential. Parking is very limited.
- Demolition clogs landfills releasing carbon from timber while adding to high carbon emissions of new building materials.
- Wesley Precinct has many large trees whose loss would reduce the carbon sink capacity of the area. This does not aligned with climate change intents of the proposed DP.
- Some developers do not recommend high rise building on Wellington hills – the Wesley Precinct is on steep valleys.







Appendix

Boffa Miskell

Pre-1930 Character Area Review

Prepared for Wellington City Council 23 January 2019



Screenshot of Page 28

4.2 Contiguous Character Areas

In addition to the individual buildings and groups of buildings of potential heritage value identified above, an examination of <u>areas adjacent/in close proximity to the six character areas</u> was undertaken to determine whether they could <u>warrant further consideration/investigation as</u> potential contributors to the character of the existing areas.

Based on an analysis of the building age data supplied by WCC eight discrete, contiguous areas containing a concentration of pre-1930 properties were identified, the location of which is set out below (also refer Appendix 5: Figures 4-5):

Thorndon

• An area to the west of Kinross Street and Clifton Terrace, broadly bounded by San Sebastian Road, Wesley Road and Bolton Street